

MARAFIKI WA AFRIKA TANZANIA

BARAMBA GIRLS SECONDARY SCHOOL

GEOGRAPHY FOR FORM FOUR 2020 STUDY QUESTION

6. Give five reasons for decreasing death rates in many parts of the World.
7. Briefly explain the negative effects of migration on the place of origin and destination.
8. (a) what is optimum population?
(b) give the relationship between the optimum population and resources.
9. (i) What is population growth?
(ii) Explain six negative impacts of population growth in Tanzania.
(iii) How the effects mentioned in 9(ii) above exposes population problems?
10. Explain the solutions to mitigate population problems in Tanzania.
11. (i) Define population policy.
(ii) explicit population policy
(iii) implicit population policy
12. Give the three characteristics of the population policy.
13. Relate the Tanzania population policy on family planning and the policies in Nigeria and China.
14. At your home and the vicinity of your family;
 - (a) Find the number of children below age 15 and the elderly who are 65 years and above.
 - (b) Find out the number of people who are employed.
 - (c) Estimate the dependency ratio of the population in your family.
 - (d) Assess the problem caused by the dependants on the available resources to your family.

TOPIC: 4, SETTLEMENTS

15. Define the following terms as used in geography;

I. Settlement

ii.rural settlement

iii. Urban settlement

16.Give the three detailed categories of settlements.

17. With examples from Tanzania , why nucleated settlement develop in urban cities and some parts of rural areas?

18.Explain the reasons for the linear settlement pattern in Tanzania.

19.Explain the functions of settlements and their importance.

20.Analyse factors which lead to growth of settlements.

21. Assess social and economic problems associated with urban growth.

22. Suggest ways of solving existing problems related to urban growth.

23.With the aid of examples, describe six factors affecting growth of settlements in Africa.

24.Examine the factors which lead to the growth of settlements in different parts of a country.

25. Most rural areas in Tanzania are not inhabitable though they are productive. With concrete examples, provide the deliberate measures to improve the rural settlements.

TOPIC 5, ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES AND MANAGEMENT.

26. define the following terms as used in geography.

-environment

-biodiversity

-desert

- desertification

-environmental conservation

-global climate change

-global warming

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27."Environmental problems are caused by poverty ". Discuss.

28. " Environmental problems are man - made disaster " .Discuss.

29.(a) What is urbanization?

(b) suggest ways of solving the social and economic problems associated with urban growth in Tanzania to protect the environment.

30.(a) What is environmental hazard?

(b) How is environmental hazard different from environmental problems?

31. Discuss the impacts of the following environmental hazards;

- floods

-wind storms

-pests and diseases.

31. Explain 4 measures which have been taken globally to manage and conserve the environment.

32.Differentiate between pollution and conservation in relation to environment.

33. Give six reasons why it is important to conserve the environment.

34. What are the causes of global climate change? Give both natural causes and anthropological causes.

35. Explain how desertification is detrimental to both flora and fauna.

36.Describe the natural and human causes of loss of biodiversity.

37. What are the impacts of intellectual poverty on environmental degradation and deterioration?

38.Can the fast rates of population and urban growth have some deteriorating impacts on the environment? Why?

39.propose better ways of population and waste management in Tanzania as a way to conserve the environment.

40. Write two pages paper on how we should manage and conserve our environment, also how as a student you do to make environment beauty. Give your advice to the ministry concerning with environment in Tanzania on the best means you think can help to conserve Tanzania environment.

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